

First Author/ Year Published	Study Site Location	Control Condition	Months Follow- up	N (IPS)	N (Ctl)	Study Population & Salient Eligibility Criteria
Drake 1996	Manchester & Concord, NH	Skills training, nonintegrated	18	73	67	CMHC clients
Drake 1999	Washington, DC	Enhanced Vocational Rehab	18	74	76	Case management program clients
Lehman 2002	Baltimore, MD	PSR	24	113	106	CMHC clients, including those without voc goals
Mueser 2004	Hartford, CT	(1) Brokered SE; (2) PSR	24	68	136	CMHC clients
Gold 2006	Rural SC	Sheltered workshop	24	66	77	CMHC clients
Latimer 2006	Montréal, Québec	Traditional vocational services	12	75	74	Clients receiving mental health services
Bond 2007	Chicago, IL	Diversified placement approach	24	92	95	New admissions to PSR agency
Burns 2007	6 cities in Europe	Traditional vocational services	18	156	156	Clients receiving mental health services
Wong 2008	Hong Kong	VR referral	18	46	45	Hospital and community referrals
Killackey 2008	Melbourne, Australia	Traditional vocational services	6	20	21	Early psychosis program
Nuechterlein 2010	Los Angeles, CA	VR referral	18	36	15	Psychiatric hospitals and clinics + university outpatient
Heslin 2011	London, UK	Usual Care	24	93	95	CMHC clients
Twamley 2012	San Diego, CA	VR referral	12	30	28	Middle aged and older adults (45 and older)
Davis 2012	Tuscaloosa, Alabama	Usual VA vocational rehab	12	42	43	Unemployed veterans with PTSD
Killackey 2012	Australia	Traditional vocational services	6	67	59	Early psychosis program
Drake 2013	23 sites in US	No additional services	24	1004	1051	SSDI recipients
Oshima 2014	Tokyo, Japan	Usual care	6	18	19	High need and frequently hospitalized clients
Michon 2014	4 cities in Holland	Traditional vocational services	30	71	80	Clients receiving mental health services
Hoffmann 2014	Bern, Switzerland	Traditional Vocational Rehab	60	46	54	Referrals from Bern University Hospital of Psychiatry
Waghorn 2014	3 Australian communities	Referral to disability system	12	106	102	Clients receiving mental health services
Bejerholm 2015	Malmo, Sweden	Traditional vocational rehab	18	41	46	Outpatients referred from mental health treatment teams
Bond 2015	Chicago, IL	Job club adaptation	12	43	44	Mental health clients with justice involvement
Viering 2015	Zurich, Switzerland	No additional services	24	127	121	Disability pensioners with mental illness

Competitive Employment Rates in 23 Randomized Controlled Trials of IPS

